

Nils Froleyks

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Model Checking, Formal Verification, Planning, SAT Solving, Optimization.

Leveraging artificial intelligence and formal methods to enable trusted automated reasoning at scale.

EDUCATION

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Linz, Austria

March 2020 – August 2025

PhD in Computer Science

Thesis: Deep Integration of SAT Solving and Model Checking

Supervisors: Prof. Armin Biere, Prof. Martina Seidl

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany

2018 – 2020

M.Sc in Computer Science

Best Thesis Award

Thesis: PASAR – Planning as Satisfiability with Abstraction Refinement

Supervisors: Prof. Peter Sanders, Dr. Tomáš Balyo, Dr. Dominik Schreiber

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany

2013 – 2017

B.Sc in Computer Science

Thesis: Using an Algorithm Portfolio to Solve Sokoban

Supervisors: Prof. Peter Sanders, Dr. Tomáš Balyo

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

University Assistant

Linz, Austria

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

March 2020 – August 2025

Postdoctoral Researcher

Leuven, Belgium

KU Leuven, Belgium

October 2025 – Present

CAREER BREAKS

Paternity Leave

February – November 2022

AWARDS

CAV Distinguished Paper Award

2025

37th International Conference on Computer Aided Verification

Third Place in Combinatorial Reconfiguration Challenge

2022

CoRe Challenge 2022, Virtual

Best Master's Thesis

2020

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

First Prize (Partial Gold Medal)

2019

The Sparkle Planning Challenge, ICAPS, Berkeley, USA

SCIENTIFIC EVENT ORGANIZATION

Organizer, Hardware Model Checking Competition (HWMCC) 2025

FMCAD, Menlo Park, USA

Organizer, Hardware Model Checking Competition (HWMCC) 2024

FMCAD, Prague, Czech Republic

Organizer, SAT Competition 2021

SAT Conference, Barcelona

Organizer, Hardware Model Checking Competition (HWMCC) 2020

FMCAD, Virtual

Organizer, SAT Competition 2020

SAT Conference, Alghero, Italy

INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

Intel Corporation

Since Nov 2023

Contributed to certification for hardware model checking. Monthly meetings and joint workshops.

Research Visit

June 2024

Prof. Joost-Pieter Katoen, RWTH Aachen University
 Model checking for probabilistic systems.

Woodpecker Technologies, Singapore

2022 – 2023

Pre-silicon verification using symbolic formal methods.

SKILLS

Programming Languages: C++, Python**Languages:** German (native), English (fluent)

TEACHING & SUPERVISION

Supervised Bachelor's Thesis

2024

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria
 Ternary simulation for IC3 Model Checking.

Lecturer in Debugging

Summer Semester 2024

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria
 Advanced course for master's students in computer science and artificial intelligence.

Lecturer in Model Checking

Winter Semester 2024

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria
 Advanced course for master's students in computer science and artificial intelligence.

Teaching Assistant in Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Courses

2020–2024

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria
 At both the Master's and Bachelor's levels, hands-on teaching courses include Model Checking, Formal Models, Logic, SAT Solving, Practical Work in AI, and Computational Logics for AI.

Teaching Assistant in Algorithms for Planar Graphs

2018

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

Teaching Assistant in Theoretical Foundations of Informatics

2015–2019

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

TOOLS

Certifaiger: a certificate checker for the hardware model checking certificates<https://github.com/Froleyks/certifaiger>**Voirraig:** a certifying model checker<https://github.com/Froleyks/voirraig>**Cerbotor:** a word-level certificate checker for hardware model checking<https://github.com/Froleyks/cerbotor>**CaDiCaL:** an award-winning state-of-the-art SAT solver<https://github.com/arminbiere/cadical>

PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, Armin Biere, and Keijo Heljanko. *Certificates for Model Checking under Constraints*. Submitted
- [2] Florian Pollitt Mathias Fleury, Katalin Fazekas, **Nils Froleys**, and Armin Biere. *CaDiCaL 3.0: Proofs, Algorithms, Implied Literals, and Robust Scheduling*. Submitted
- [3] Armin Biere, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, **Nils Froleys**, and Florian Pollitt. *Clausal Equivalence Checking*. Journal Submission
- [4] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, Mathias Preiner, Armin Biere, and Keijo Heljanko. *Introducing Certificates to the Hardware Model Checking Competition*. International Conference on Computer Aided Verification (CAV), 2025
- [5] Armin Biere, Tobias Faller, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, **Nils Froleys**, and Florian Pollitt. *CaDiCaL 2.0*. International Conference on Computer Aided Verification (CAV), 2024
- [6] Armin Biere, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, and **Nils Froleys**. *Clausal equivalence sweeping*. Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design (FMCAD), 2024
- [7] Armin Biere, **Nils Froleys**, and Mathias Preiner. *Hardware Model Checking Competition 2024*. Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design (FMCAD), 2024
- [8] Armin Biere, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, and **Nils Froleys**. *Clausal congruence closure*. Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing (SAT), 2024
- [9] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, Armin Biere, and Keijo Heljanko. *Certifying phase abstraction*. International Joint Conference on Automated Reasoning (IJCAR), 2024
- [10] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, and Armin Biere. *Ternary Simulation as Abstract Interpretation (Work in Progress)*. Methoden und Beschreibungssprachen zur Modellierung und Verifikation von Schaltungen und Systemen (MBMV), 2024
- [11] Armin Biere, **Nils Froleys**, and Wenxi Wang. *Cadiback: Extracting backbones with cadical*. Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing (SAT), 2023
- [12] Armin Biere, Mathias Fleury, **Nils Froleys**, and Marijn JH Heule. *The SAT Museum*. Pragmatics of SAT, 2023
- [13] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, and Armin Biere. *BIG Backbones*. Formal Methods in Computer-Aided Design (FMCAD), 2023
- [14] Emily Yu, **Nils Froleys**, Armin Biere, and Keijo Heljanko. *Towards compositional hardware model checking certification*. Formal Methods in Computer-Aided Design (FMCAD), 2023
- [15] Emily Yu, **Nils Froleys**, Armin Biere, and Keijo Heljanko. *Stratified certification for k-induction*. Formal Methods in Computer-Aided Design (FMCAD), 2022
- [16] **Nils Froleys**, and Armin Biere. *Single clause assumption without activation literals to speed-up IC3*. Formal Methods in Computer-Aided Design (FMCAD), 2021
- [17] Tomás Balyo, and **Nils Froleys**. *Ai assisted design of sokoban puzzles using automated planning*. International Conference on ArtsIT, Interactivity and Game Creation, 2021
- [18] **Nils Froleys**, Marijn Heule, Markus Iser, Matti Järvisalo, and Martin Suda. *SAT competition 2020*. Journal of Artificial Intelligence, 2021
- [19] **Nils Froleys**, Tomas Balyo, and Dominik Schreiber. *PASAR—Planning as Satisfiability with Abstraction Refinement*. International Symposium on Combinatorial Search, 2019
- [20] **Nils Froleys**, and Tomás Balyo: *Using an algorithm portfolio to solve Sokoban*. International Symposium on Combinatorial Search, 2017

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- [1] Armin Biere, Tobias Faller, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, **Nils Froleys**, Florian Pollitt, and André Schidler. *CaDiCaL, IsaSAT and Kissat Entering the SAT Competition 2025*. Submitted
- [2] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, and Armin Biere. *Challenging Certificates from Model Checking*. Submitted
- [3] Armin Biere, Tobias Faller, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, **Nils Froleys**, and Florian Pollitt. *Hardware Equivalence Checking Problems Submitted to the SAT Competition 2024*. SAT Competition 2024.
- [4] Armin Biere, Tobias Faller, Katalin Fazekas, Mathias Fleury, **Nils Froleys**, and Florian Pollitt. *CaDiCaL, Gimsatul, IsaSAT and Kissat Entering the SAT Competition 2024*. SAT Competition 2024.
- [5] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, and Armin Biere. *ReconfAIGERation entering Core Challenge 2022*. Core Challenge 2022.
- [6] **Nils Froleys**, Emily Yu, and Armin Biere. *Unique Reconfiguration Sequence*. SAT Competition 2022.
- [7] Emily Yu, **Nils Froleys**, Armin Biere, and Mathias Fleury. *Hardware Model Checking Certificates*. SAT Competition 2022.
- [8] Tomáš Balyo, **Nils Froleys**, Marijn JH Heule, Markus Iser, Matti Järvisalo, and Martin Suda. *Proceedings of SAT Competition 2020 : Solver and Benchmark Descriptions*. 2020
- [9] **Nils Froleys**, Tomáš Balyo, and Dominik Schreiber. *PASAR Entering the Sparkle Planning Challenge 2019*. Sparkle Planning Challenge 2019.